# APPENDIX

## PLANNED INSTRUCTION FOR: ELEMENTARY (First Grade)

CONTENT STANDARDS	GOALS	ACTIVITIES	MATERIALS	REMEDIATION/ ENHANCEMENT /ADAPTATION	ASSESSMENT	STANDARDS
PERFORMING  All students sing independently and with others in relation to various personal and/or community experiences.  All students demonstrate use of the singing voice by performing alone and with others.	*Sing in a variety of modes and meters	*Echo singing *Small group sing- ing *Individual singing games *Develop a reper- toire of familiar songs	*Songs using a range of approximately D-B *Songs from different cultures *Seasonal songs *Many short songs *Repertoire of familiar songs	Remediation: *Sing with hands over ears *Sing songs with narrow ranges *Extensive echo singing  Enrichment: *Sing with varying accompaniment styles *Sing songs with wider ranges *Provide vocal model for other students  Adaptation: *Encourage exploratory vocal explanation *Incorporate signing with singing	*Student records and listens/critiques own voice *Teacher and/or peer critiques of student perfor- mances during games and activi- ties	Pennsylvania Standards: 9.1, 9.2 National Standards: 1, 5, 9

## PLANNED INSTRUCTION FOR: ELEMENTARY (First Grade)

CONTENT STAN- DARDS	GOALS	ACTIVITIES	MATERIALS	REMEDIATION/ ENHANCEMENT /ADAPTATION	ASSESSMENT	STANDARDS
PERFORMING:  All students interpret music through kinesthetic response.  All students will kinesthetically respond to pulse and rhythmic pattern in music.	*Respond kines-thetically to music in a variety of meters.	*Imitative movement *Rhythm instruments *Small group movement *Individual movement *Movement while singing *Movement while listening.	*A wide variety of songs and recordings that demonstrate consistent tempo *Familiar songs *Recorded examples using various instrumental families *Variety of musical styles is encouraged	Remediation: *Employ gross motor skills *Extensive use of repetition and imitation *Limit scope of content  Enrichment: *Employ more challenging motor skills *Student-directed activities *Combine content entities *Employ more unfamiliar examples  Adaptation: *Assisted movement *Use of appropriate rhythm instruments	*Student video tapes and observes/ critiques own performance *Teacher and/or peer critique of student performance during games and activities.	Pennsylvania Standards: 9.3, 9.4 National Standards: 6, 8

### PLANNED COURSE TITLE: ELEMENTARY (First Grade)

CONTENT STANDARDS	GOALS	ACTIVITIES	MATERIALS	REMEDIATION/ ENHANCEMENT /ADAPTATION	ASSESSMENT	STANDARDS
LISTENING/ RESPONDING  All students identify music entities by performing (singing, playing instruments and moving) and comparing.	*Use mode discrimination *Use meter discrimination *Use Dynamics discrimination (piano/forte) *Use articulation (staccato/legato) *Use timbre (instrumental families)	*Sing familiar songs in various modes and meters *Imitate teacher performance *Dynamics/Articulation *Listen to familiar songs performed by various instrumental families *Compare non-verbally two performances *Listen to songs in various modes, meters, dynamic levels (piano, forte), articulations (staccato, legato)	*Familiar songs *Recorded ex- amples using vari- ous instrumental families *Recorded ex- amples in various modes, meters, dy- namic levels and ar- ticulations *Variety of musical styles is encouraged	Remediation: *Extensive use of repetition and imitation *Limit scope of content  Enhancement: *Combine content entities *Employ more unfamiliar examples  Adaptation: *Preferential seating *Headphones	*Teacher and/or peer critique of student performance during games and activities	Pennsylvania Standards: 9.1, 9.2, 9.3, 9.4  National Standards: 1, 2, 6, 9

# PLANNED INSTRUCTION FOR: ELEMENTARY (First Grade)

C O N T E N T STANDARDS	GOALS	ACTIVITIES	MATERIALS	REMEDIATION/ ENHANCEMENT /ADAPTATION	ASSESSMENT	STANDARDS
CREATING  All students explore choices when making music.	*Use mode discrimination *Use meter discrimination *Use dynamics discrimination (piano, forte) *Use articulation (staccato, legato) *Use timbre (instrumental families)	*Student selects 1 of 2 responses *Student selects from among several choices *Student improvises own response	*Songs using a range of approximately D-B *Songs from different cultures *Seasonal songs *Many short songs *Many short songs *Repertoire of familiar songs *A wide variety of songs and recordings that demonstrate consistent tempo *Familiar songs *Recorded examples using various instrumental families *Variety of musical styles is encouraged *Familiar songs *Recorded examples using various instrumental families *Recorded examples using various instrumental families *Recorded examples using various instrumental families *Recorded examples in various modes, meters, dynamic levels and articulations *Variety of musical styles is encouraged	Remediation: *Limit choices to 1 of 2  Enhancement: *Student improvises own responses *Student-directed activities  Adaptation: *Limit choices	*Teacher and/or peer critique student-initiated choices during games and activities	Pennsylvania Standards: 9.1, 9.3, 9.4  National Standards: 3, 4, 5, 6

C O N T E N T STANDARDS	GOALS	ACTIVITIES	MATERIALS	REMEDIATION/ ENHANCEMENT /ADAPTATION	ASSESSMENT	STANDARDS
PERFORMING  All students sing independently and with others in relation to various personal and/or community experiences	*Employ a variety of textures, modes, meters	*Large and small group singing *Individual singing	*Student compositions *Effects processors *Familiar	Remediation: *Echo singing *Teacher directed large and small group singing  Enhancement: *Student initiated performances *Student directed performances *Governor's school	*Teacher and peer critique of audio/ video tapes *Teacher and peer critique of student performances during classroom activities *Individual and/or group reflections (verbal and/or written)	Pennsylvania Standards: 9.1, 9.2 National Standards: 1, 5, 9

C O N T E N T STANDARDS	GOALS	ACTIVITIES	MATERIALS	REMEDIATION/ ENHANCEMENT /ADAPTATION	ASSESSMENT	STANDARDS
All students interpret music through kinesthetic response	*Use meter *Use texture *Use dynamics *Use tempo	*Large and small group interpretation of content through movement *Individual interpretation of content through movement	*Recordings *Videos *Student compositions	Remediation: *Teacher directed performances  Enhancement: *Student initiated performances *Student directed performances  Adaptation: *Verbal description of appropriate movement *Use of video	*Teacher and/or peer critique of videotapes of student performances *Teacher and/or peer critique of student performance during class activities *Individual and/or group reflections (verbal or written)	Standards: 9.2, 9.3, 9.4

C O N T E N T STANDARDS	GOALS	ACTIVITIES	MATERIALS	REMEDIATION/ ENHANCEMENT /ADAPTATION	ASSESSMENT	STANDARDS
LISTENING/ RESPONDING  All students respond aesthetically to music	*Respond to meter *Respond to tonal- ity *Respond to timbre *Respond to texture *Respond to dy- namics *Respond to tempo	*Guided listening *Cooperative learning for describing and analyzing music *Written analytical reports of aesthetic choices *Critiques of peer compositions	*Live performances	Remediation: *Teacher provided music examples  Enhancement: *Student provided music examples  Adaptation: *Computer assistance *Record personal reflections	*Written reports *Teacher generated tests *Student generated tests *Individual and/or group reflections (verbal and/or written)	Pennsylvania Standards: 9.1, 9.2, 9.3, 9.4  National Standards: 1, 2, 6, 9

C O N T E N T STANDARDS	GOALS	ACTIVITIES	MATERIALS	REMEDIATION/ ENHANCEMENT/ ADAPTATION	ASSESSMENT	STANDARDS
CREATING  All students improvise and compose music	*Use meter *Use tonality *Use timbre *Use texture *Use dynamics *Use tempo	*Small group and individual compositions illustrating specific content *Multi-media compositions illustrating specific content	*Keyboards *Computers *Tape decks *Video camera	Remediation: *Teacher specified content and/or materials for student compositions  Enhancement: *Student selected content and materials for student compositions * G o v e r n o r 's School  Adaptation: *Computer assistance	*Teacher and/or peer critique of compositions: Portfolio of Compositions: -Tapes -Written scores in standard or created notation  *teacher and/or peer critique of student performances during classroom activities  *Individual and/or group reflections (verbal and/or written)	

#### PLANNED INSTRUCTION FOR: MIDDLE LEVEL INSTRUMENTAL

C O N T E N T STANDARDS	GOALS	ACTIVITIES	MATERIALS	REMEDIATION/ ENHANCEMENT /ADAPTATION	ASSESSMENT	STANDARDS
PERFORMING  All students combine music skills and competencies in their performance medium, alone and within an ensemble(s)	*Develop technique *Develop artistic expression *Develop music reading including sight-reading/sing-ing		*Individual and ensemble method books *Solo and chamber music *Large ensemble music *Materials of a variety of styles and cultures	Remediation: *Adjudication *Mentoring/apprenticeships with professional musicians *Peer coaching *Private lessons *Sectional rehearsals *Student directed rehearsals  Enhancement: *PMEA Festivals *County Festivals *County Festivals *District/Regional Festivals *Adjudication *Community Service performances *Exchange concerts *Private lessons *Student directed rehearsals  Adaptation: *Appropriate selection of instruments	*Portfolio Assessment  *Student self-reflection on their playing alone and within an ensemble  *Video/audio tapes  *Peer critiques  *Check lists  *Teacher critiques  *Playing tests/juries	Pennsylvania Standards: 9.1  National Standards: 1, 2, 5

#### PLANNED INSTRUCTION FOR: MIDDLE LEVEL INSTRUMENTAL

C O N T E N T STANDARDS	GOALS	ACTIVITIES	MATERIALS	REMEDIATION/ ENHANCEMENT/ ADAPTATION	ASSESSMENT	STANDARDS
LISTENING/ RESPONDING  All students compare and analyze music entities within performances	*Observe balance *Observe blend *Observe articulation *Observe intonation *Observe style  (Including, but not limited to the above)	*Guided listening (rehearsals and performance) *Student reflection (forms and journals)	*Recordings, videos, CD-Rom *Journals *Printed music *Recordings/ playback sound system	Remediation: *Additional teacher provided music examples with listening guides  Enhancement: *Student provided music examples *Student generated listening guides  Adaptation: *Limit choices *Recorded responses	*Portfolio assessment  *Teacher generated critiques/tests  *Student generated critiques  *Journal entried  *Peer interviews  *Teacher/student interviews	Pennsylvania Standards: 9.2, 9.3, 9.4  National Standards: 7, 8, 9

#### PLANNED INSTRUCTION FOR: MIDDLE LEVEL INSTRUMENTAL

C O N T E N T STANDARDS	GOALS	ACTIVITIES	MATERIALS	REMEDIATION/ ENHANCEMENT/ ADAPTATION	ASSESSMENT	STANDARDS
CREATING  All students select music entities to perform	Consider: *Style *Medium *Form *Texture *Meter *Tempo *Dynamics *Tonality *Notation	*Small group and individual compositions illustrating selected content *Improvise *Choose music entities to alter performance *Journal entries	*Various instruments including keyboards *Audio/Video recording equipment *Computers *Playback system *Printed music *Recorded music	Remediation: *Teacher adapted materials *Cooperative learning/peer tutoring  Enhancement: *Student selected parameters *Composition contests *Performance of student works *Creation/performance of student arrangements  Adaptation: *Provide choices	*Portfolio Assessment *Student compositions *Comparison of students' works over a period of time *Teacher/peer critiques *Reflective writing on the creative process *Audio/video tapes *Written scores in standard or created notation *Student performances	Pennsylvania Standards: 9.1  National Standards: 1,2, 3, 5

#### PLANNED INSTRUCTION: HIGH SCHOOL CHORAL

C O N T E N T STANDARDS	GOALS	ACTIVITIES	MATERIALS	REMEDIATION/ ENHANCEMENT/ ADAPTATION	ASSESSMENT	STANDARDS
PERFORMANCE  All students perform independently and within an ensemble using various textures and styles	Develop: *Artistic expression *Music reading *Technique: Vocal Choral *A capella singing * A c c o m p a n i e d singing	*Individual rehearsals *Sectional rehearsals *Ensemble rehearsals *Sight singing *Eurhythmic exercises *Public performances *Peer recitals *Journal entries	*Solo and ensemble literature including materials or a variety of styles and cultures *Pedagogical materials	Remediation: *Perform solo and in quartets *Supplementary rehearsals *Mentoring/apprenticeships with peers and professionals *Private lessons *Electronic tuning and pitch matching devices  Enhancement: *Community service performances *Supplementary rehearsals *Student-directed rehearsals *Active participation in interdepartmental projects *Choralography *Festivals/adjudication/contests *Private lessons *membership in community *Governors School  Adaptation: *Electronic tuning and pitch matching devices *Audio/video taping *Appropriate staging		Pennsylvania Standards: 9.1 National Standards: 1,2, 3

#### PLANNED INSTRUCTION FOR: HIGH SCHOOL CHORAL

C O N T E N T STANDARDS	GOALS	ACTIVITIES	MATERIALS	REMEDIATION/ ENHANCEMENT/ ADAPTATION	ASSESSMENT	STANDARDS
LISTENING/ RESPONDING  All students critically assess music performances which reflect a wide diversity of peoples, styles and times	*Analyze performance, e.g. blend, balance, diction, voice quality, choral tuning  *Evaluate performance, e.g., musicianship, ensemble, artistic expression	*Guided listening: Student performances Professional performances  *Cooperative learning *Rehearsals and performances *Journal entries	*Different recordings of the same composition *A diversity of music from different peoples, styles and times *Audio/video tapes	Remediation: *Teacher adapted materials *Music professionals as guest speakers  Enhancement: *Field trips *Exchange concerts with common repertoire for student critique *Student-designed tests  Adaptation: *Assistance *Recorded responses	*Portfolio assessment *Reflective writing on performance analysis and evaluation *Teacher-generated tests and critiques * Documented growth of critical analysis:  Compare critical writings over time of same repertoire  Compare critical writings over time of diverse repertoire	Pennsylvania Standards: 9.2, 9.3, 9.4  National Standards: 6, 7, 8, 9

#### PLANNED INSTRUCTION FOR: HIGH SCHOOL CHORAL

C O N T E N T STANDARDS	GOALS	ACTIVITIES	MATERIALS	REMEDIATION/ ENHANCEMENT/ ADAPTATION	ASSESSMENT	STANDARDS
CREATING  Students manipulate music entities to realize original music ideas by performing	*Compose *Arrange *Improvise e.g. melody harmony Rhythm Voice quality Tempo Form Accompaniment Style Text	*Students (individually or in groups) compose, arrange and improvise to a given test *Students (individually or in groups) create a text to a pre-existing composition *Student generated: accompaniments improvisations *Journal entries	*Audio/video recording equipment *Electronic/acoustic instruments *Computers and software	Remediation: *Cooperative learning *Teacher adapted materials *Self-reflections and revisions  Enhancement: *Active participation in: *Student performed works *Interdepartmental projects *Composer in residence *Composition contests *Outside recognitions, e.g. scholarships, Governor's school, publication of student's work *Choralography  Adaptation: *Alternative performance media, i.e. computer, video, CD-Rom	*Portfolio assessment *Teacher and peer critiques *Audio tapes of composition *Comparisons of student works over a period of time *Reflective writing on the creative process	Pennsylvania Standards: 9.1 National Standards: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5

#### SUMMARY OF CONTENT STANDARDS

NOVICE	PROFICIENT	ADVANCED	CONTENT STANDARD
GENERAL MUSIC	Students sing in tune alone and with others	Students sing in harmony	Students sing independently and with others in relation to various per-
PERFORMING			sonal and/or experiences
Students demonstrate use of the singing voice by performing alone and with others	Students respond kinesthetically to additional music entities	Students respond kinesthetically to additional music entities	Students interpret expressive aspects of music through kinesthetic re-
Students respond kinesthetically to pulse and rhythm patterns in music			sponse
LISTENING/RESPONDING	Students identify music entities by comparing and describing	Students identify music entities by describing and analyzing	Students respond aesthetically to music
Students identify music entities by performing (singing, playing instruments and moving and comparing			
CREATING	Students select music entities to make music	Students manipulate music entities to compose original music	Students improvise and compose music
Students explore choices when making music			music
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#### SUMMARY OF CONTENT STANDARDS

NOVICE	PROFICIENT	ADVANCED	CONTENT STANDARD
CHORAL/INSTRUMENTAL  PERFORMING  Students demonstrate basic skills in their performance medium	Students combine music skills and competencies in their performance medium, alone and within an ensemble	Students perform independently and within an ensemble(s) using various textures and styles	Students independently choose and prepare unfamiliar music and perform it artistically
LISTENING/RESPONDING Students identify, describe, and ap-	Students compare and analyze music entities within performances	Students critically assess music performances which reflect a wide diversity of people, styles, and times	Students justify personal ideas and responses about the intrinsic aesthetic qualities of music
ply different music entities within performances  CREATING	Students select music entities to perform	Students manipulate music entities to realize original music ideas by performing	
Students explore choices by performing			Students express original music ideas by performing